CLAIMS:

- 1. A structure control method comprising irradiating a mixture of nano-scale low-dimensional quantum structures of differing densities of states with an electromagnetic wave in an oxygen atmosphere, so as to selectively oxidize a low-dimensional quantum structure of a density of states resonating with the electromagnetic wave.
- 2. The structure control method as set forth in claim 1, wherein the mixture is irradiated with the electromagnetic wave so as to remove from the mixture the low-dimensional quantum structure of a density of states resonating with the electromagnetic wave.
- 3. The structure control method as set forth in claim 1 or 2, wherein the low-dimensional quantum structures comprise nanotubes or nanoparticles.
- 4. The structure control method as set forth in any one of claims 1 through 3, wherein the low-dimensional quantum structures comprise carbon or boron nitride.
- 5. The structure control method as set forth in any one of claims 1 through 4, wherein the low-dimensional quantum structures have a single-walled structure.
- 6. The structure control method as set forth in any one of claims 1 through 5, wherein the electromagnetic wave is a laser beam.
- 7. A producing method of a nano-scale low-dimensional quantum structure, comprising the step of irradiating a mixture

of nano-scale low-dimensional quantum structures of differing densities of states with an electromagnetic wave in an oxygen atmosphere, so as to selectively oxidize a low-dimensional quantum structure of a density of states resonating with the electromagnetic wave and thereby remove a structure with the density of states resonating with the electromagnetic wave.

8. A producing method of a nano-scale low-dimensional quantum structure, comprising the step of irradiating a mixture of nano-scale low-dimensional quantum structures of differing densities of states with an electromagnetic wave in an oxygen atmosphere, so as to selectively oxidize a low-dimensional quantum structure of a density of states resonating with the electromagnetic wave and thereby retain a structure with a density of states not resonating with the electromagnetic wave.